

"It started at home":
A critical examination of family mediation as an intervention to prevent youth homelessness.

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Starting at home: conflict and housing insecurity

How do young people become at 'risk of homelessness'?

How are we responding to this issue?

Does mediation work? What do we know about mediation?

Aims and objectives

The project aims to critically examine mediation as an approach to youth homelessness prevention. Specifically to:

1. Empower young people to voice their experiences of mediation and conciliation services as a mechanism to prevent homelessness.
2. Explore the role of networks and familial ties in mediation and conciliation responses to youth homelessness.
3. Investigate conceptualisations of home and feelings of ontological security in young people's journeys through mediation and conciliation services.
4. Consider the implications of young people's experiences of mediation and conciliation services for the prevailing conceptualisations of homelessness prevention.
5. Identify implications for mediation and conciliation services and homelessness prevention policy more widely.

Research Design and Methodology

Young People

- Experience of mediation and 'at risk of homelessness'
- 16-25 year olds
- Biographical participatory interviews
- Network mapping activity
- Accessed through range of statutory and non-statutory organisations

Mediation Workers

- Semi-structured interviews
- Across the sector through Local Authority Housing teams, Social Services, Third Sector support delivery organisations, Youth homeless organisations
- Mediation in a range of formats including workshops, one to one sessions and longer-term drop-in sessions

Key Themes



Conflict



Care



Home

Networks

Sadie*, 16 years old

Experience of trauma and family deaths

Mediation aim to repair relationship with Grandmother

Process of self-acceptance after being a 'looked after child'

Moved to supported accommodation

Multi Agency support network involved

Before mediation

Green line Bad.
Orange line Good.

Argued "Picked" to save relationship moved.
Nan - didn't leave my room

PRU - Didn't go.

Don't know him
Dad

Sadie

Harry
Good relationship

Didn't get on.
Sister

Mum - Ability to cope wasn't good.
Distant

Miss ✓
Best friend
lived with her for a bit.

Not so much
control

After mediation
~~~~~

Bad. (green line)  
Good (orange line)

Not seeing each other can cause arguments.  
Nan  
New ways of speaking.

DRM - left school.

Dad

Sadie

Harry  
Very controlling and abusive.

Liss

Taeyá  
Best friends

Mum

Lyn (MW)  
"pushing" me to do mediation.



# Reggie\*, 18 years old

Mental health issues

Process of improving support network  
after being released 'on bail'

Accessed through wellbeing service

Mediation with both parents

Before mediation

Good   
Bad 

Friends

- wrong crowd
- often
- whatever we wanted it be.

Nan

- close in proximity + relationship
- takes your side

Mum

- up/dawn
- hard to be rand.
- 15 yrs dd. - charged
- heavy rand / very migs
- police
- sideways.
- didn't care.

School

- sometimes go.
- didn't like
- end of year 10/11

Matt (older)

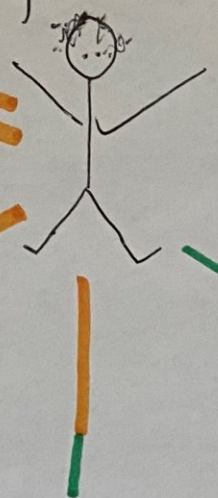
- 12 yrs older
- don't speak much
- moved countries
- travelling

Jordan (middle brother)

- on / off
- 9 yrs older.
- asFA
- not too involved.
- (Merely moved out)

Dad

- physical altercations
- grown up 18 yrs dd / mar.
- waited until that time
- have a go / verbal.
- police called.
- 'wrong migs'



After mediation

Good \_\_\_\_\_  
Bad \_\_\_\_\_

Friends  
- different people.

G.J - phoebe.  
- last year  
- arguments - Mum

- dit speak as much  
(lies with gf).  
- health problems  
- changed outlook  
- good way.  
- better = verbally  
= ↓ arguing.

Dad.  
- more good than bad.  
- hasn't been arrested  
long time.  
- stand each other / save  
room.

Jordan  
- dit speak.  
- odd occasion.  
- moved away

Matt  
- still relation.  
- dit speak  
much.

M. W - wardy.  
- start not good  
- dit - speak.  
- no relat with people  
- here - professional

- attached  
- not many rel.  
- open to her

Nan  
- positive rela  
- same.



# 'Unmaking' to re-making home...

- Baxter and Brickell's (2014) home unmaking conceptualisation
- Type of home being unmade using Gurney's (1990) influential work on harmful home and tole of ACE
- Home unmaking is continuous, it is not a singular event
- Home unmaking and making are not mutually exclusive. Necessary to unmake home to remake
- Role of grief poses a barrier to home making
- Reconcile these feelings of loss, grief and hurt to move forward through the home making journey



Home

# Summary and Next steps...

- Final stages of thesis
- Three empirical chapters focusing on networks, care and home
- Current interest in the research across academia, third sector and government

Diolch yn  
fawr iawn!

Questions....

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